

# Package: augere.core (via r-universe)

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**Title** Core Utilities for Automatically Generated Reports

**Description** Provides utility functions for automatic generation of reports in the augere framework. This mostly involves parsing and dynamically editing Rmarkdown files, controlling inputs into the augere pipelines. Each pipeline generates and executes a self-contained Rmarkdown file for a common bioinformatics analysis; see downstream packages like augere.de and augere.screen for examples of some analysis pipelines.

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**URL** <https://github.com/augere-bioinfo/augere.core>

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## Contents

augere.core-package . . . . .	2
compileReport . . . . .	3
deparseToString . . . . .	4
evaluateChunks . . . . .	5
extractChunks . . . . .	6
parseRmdTemplate . . . . .	7
processInputCommands . . . . .	9
replacePlaceholders . . . . .	11
saveResult . . . . .	12
writeRmd . . . . .	13
<b>Index</b>	<b>15</b>

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augere.core-package    *augere.core: Core Utilities for Automatically Generated Reports*

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## Description

Provides utility functions for automatic generation of reports in the augere framework. This mostly involves parsing and dynamically editing Rmarkdown files, controlling inputs into the augere pipelines. Each pipeline generates and executes a self-contained Rmarkdown file for a common bioinformatics analysis; see downstream packages like augere.de and augere.screen for examples of some analysis pipelines.

## Author(s)

**Maintainer:** Aaron Lun <infinite.monkeys.with.keyboards@gmail.com> ([ORCID](#))

## See Also

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/augere-bioinfo/augere.core>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/augere-bioinfo/augere.core/issues>

---

compileReport	<i>Compile an Rmarkdown report</i>
---------------	------------------------------------

---

## Description

Compile a Rmarkdown report, typically generated from a template in a pipeline function.

## Usage

```
compileReport(  
  file,  
  env,  
  skip.chunks = NULL,  
  contents = NULL,  
  suppress.plots = FALSE  
)
```

## Arguments

file	String containing a path to an Rmarkdown file.
env	Environment in which the R code is to be evaluated.
skip.chunks	Character vector of the names of Rmarkdown chunks to skip.
contents	List or character vector containing the contents of file. Note that file must still be supplied, see Details.
suppress.plots	Boolean indicating whether to suppress the generation of plots. If TRUE, all plots are redirected to the null device.

## Details

This function leverages the input cache populated by [processInputCommands](#). If a chunk contains code generated by [processInputCommands](#), `compileReport` will attempt to load the corresponding object from cache instead of re-running the associated code. This avoids using more time/memory to create an object that is already available in the R session.

`compileReport` automatically changes the working directory to that of `file`. This is consistent with the behavior of **knitr** and ensures that any relative paths in `file` are respected. If `contents` is supplied, the actual file need not exist but its directory should be accessible.

## Value

Code chunks from `file` are compiled, typically populating `env` with new variables. NULL is invisibly returned.

## Author(s)

Aaron Lun

**See Also**

[processInputCommands](#), to define the input objects in the Rmarkdown file.

[extractChunks](#) and [evaluateChunks](#), to extract the R code chunks and evaluate them, respectively.

**Examples**

```
tmp <- tempfile()
dir.create(tmp)
path <- file.path(tmp, "test.Rmd")

write("```{r}
res <- data.frame(foo=1:5, bar=LETTERS[2:6])
write.csv(res, file='results.csv')
```", file=path)

env <- new.env()
compileReport(path, env)
env$res

list.files(dirname(path))
```

---

deparseToString

*Deparse object to a string*


---

**Description**

Deparse an object to a single string by concatenation, possibly with indentation for multi-line output.

**Usage**

```
deparseToString(x, indent = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

x	R object to be deparsed.
indent	Integer scalar specifying the indenting for multi-line deparsed output. If NULL, the deparsed output will be put on a single line with no indenting.

**Details**

This function is based on [deparse](#) but with special accommodations when the deparsed output spans multiple lines. If `indent=NULL`, the multiple output lines are directly pasted together with no separator. If `indent` is an integer, a newline is added between lines, indented by the specified number of spaces.

**Value**

String containing the deparsed value of `x`.

**Author(s)**

Aaron Lun

**Examples**

```
x <- sample(100)
deparse(x)
deparseToString(x)
deparseToString(x, indent=4)
```

---

evaluateChunks

*Evaluate R chunks*

---

**Description**

Evaluate R chunks, typically derived from an Rmarkdown report.

**Usage**

```
evaluateChunks(chunks, env)
```

**Arguments**

chunks	List of character vectors, typically from <code>extractChunks</code> . Each vector corresponds to a chunk of R code.
env	Environment in which to evaluate chunks.

**Details**

Each character vector may have some **knitr**-inspired attributes:

- `eval` is a string that, upon evaluation within `env`, specifies if the current chunk should be evaluated.
- `ref.label` is a string that, upon evaluation within `env`, contains the name of another character vector in `chunks`. The chunk in the named character vector will be evaluated instead of the current chunk.
- `error` is a string that, upon evaluation within `env`, specifies if errors should be ignored for this chunk.

**Value**

All chunks are evaluated within `env`.

**Author(s)**

Aaron Lun

**Examples**

```
chunks <- list("a <- 1", "a <- a + 2", "", "a <- NULL")
names(chunks) <- c("", "foo1", "", "foo3")
attr(chunks[[3]], "ref.label") <- "paste0('foo', 1)"
attr(chunks[[4]], "eval") <- "a < 0"
```

```
env <- new.env()
evaluateChunks(chunks, env)
env$a
```

---

extractChunks

*Extract R chunks*

---

**Description**

Extract R chunks from an Rmarkdown document, along with their names and **knitr** properties.

**Usage**

```
extractChunks(contents)
```

**Arguments**

**contents** A character vector or list (of lists) of character vectors containing an Rmarkdown document, typically obtained via [parseRmdTemplate](#). Each string should correspond to a separate line.

**Value**

List of character vectors, each of which contains the R code for a single chunk. Each vector is named according to the name of the chunk. **knitr** properties are stored in the attributes for each vector.

**Author(s)**

Aaron Lun

**Examples**

```

contents <- "
```{r alpha}
alpha <- 1
bravo <- 2
```

Some random text here

```{r, echo=FALSE, eval=FALSE}
charlie <- 3
delta <- 4
```

- point 1 with some `r inline <- TRUE`.
- point 2.

  ```{r i-am-indented, error=TRUE}
  echo <- 5
  foxtrot <- 6
  ```

even more text here with `r 'some'` `r 'more'` `r 'inlining'`.
"

extractChunks(strsplit(contents, "\n"))

```

---

|                  |                                 |
|------------------|---------------------------------|
| parseRmdTemplate | <i>Parse Rmarkdown template</i> |
|------------------|---------------------------------|

---

**Description**

Parse an Rmarkdown report template to extract blocks of text or code.

**Usage**

```
parseRmdTemplate(contents)
```

**Arguments**

contents      String or character vector containing an Rmarkdown report template.

**Details**

An Rmarkdown report template may contain any number of paired `:BEGIN` and `:END` tags. These tags enclose blocks of text that may be dynamically removed or duplicated by the pipeline functions.

Tag pairs should follow these rules:

- Each tag should start on its own line.
- The `:BEGIN` tag should be followed by a name, e.g., `:BEGIN my-name-here`.
- The corresponding `:END` tag does not need to be followed by a name, but if it does, the name should be the same as that of the matching `:BEGIN` tag.
- Tag pairs may be nested within another tag pair.
- Names should be unique for any given level of nesting. For nested tag pairs, there should be no other tag pair with the same name within the parent tag pair. For unnested tag pairs, there should be no other unnested tag pair with the same name.

In the output of this function, each entry of the top-level list may be either:

- A list, corresponding to a tag pair. This list contains all text in the Rmarkdown template enclosed by the tag pair, which may be character vectors or further lists corresponding to nested tag pairs. If the tag pair is named, the same name will be used for this list entry.
- A character vector, to store newline-separated text within or between tag pairs.

Calling `unlist` on the output of this function will return a newline-separated version of contents without the tags.

### **Value**

List of character vectors or nested lists, see Details.

### **Author(s)**

Aaron Lun

### **Examples**

```
template <- "
Ochite iku sunadokei bakari miteru yo
Sakasama ni sureba hora mata hajimaru yo
Kizanda dake susumu jikan ni
Itsuka boku mo haireru kana
```

```
```{r}
nagisa <- 'furukawa'
```
```

```
:BEGIN clannad
```

```
Kimi dake ga sugisatta saka no tochuu wa
Atataka na hidamari ga ikutsu mo dekiteta
Boku hitori ga koko de yasashii
Atatakasa wo omoikaeshiteru
```

```
:BEGIN after-story
```

```
```{r}
tomoya <- 'Okazaki'
```

```

```
:END

Kimi dake wo kimi dake wo
Suki de ita yo
Kaze de me ga nijinde
Tooku naru yo

:BEGIN toki-wa-kizamu-uta

Itsumademo oboeteru
Kono machi ga kawatte mo
Dore dake no kanashimi to deau koto ni natte mo
Misete yaru hontou wa tsuyokatta doki no koto
Saa iku yo arukidasu saka no michi wo

```{r}
ushio <- TRUE
```

:END

:END"

parseRmdTemplate(template)

```

---

processInputCommands *Process commands for a pipeline input*

---

### Description

Convert an input object into commands that can be stored in an Rmarkdown report for a reproducible analysis.

### Usage

```
processInputCommands(x, name)
```

```
resetInputCache()
```

```
wrapInput(object, commands)
```

### Arguments

|      |                                                                                                     |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| x    | An arbitrary R object. Alternatively, a list with the augere . input class, created by createInput. |
| name | String containing the name of the object in the Rmarkdown report.                                   |

|          |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| object   | An arbitrary R object. Alternatively NULL, in which case the object will be generated from commands.                                                                                         |
| commands | Character vector of R commands to be used to generate object. If missing, this is obtained by deparsing the expression supplied as object. Alternatively NULL, if no commands are available. |

### Details

Pipeline developers should call `processInputCommands` to define the generation of input objects in the Rmarkdown report. Each call to `processInputCommands` will store the input R object in an internal cache. Upon compiling the report with `compileReport`, the cached object will be used instead of rerunning the code returned by `processInputCommands`. This saves time and avoids errors for inputs that have no associated commands. (The exception is if `object=NULL`, in which case the commands must be run to generate the object.)

At the start of a pipeline function, it is good practice to call `resetInputCache`. This clears any existing cached inputs from calls to other pipeline functions, e.g., in the pathological case where one pipeline function is called within another function. The function returned by `resetInputCache` should then be called once the pipeline function completes, e.g., in an `on.exit` block.

### Value

`processInputCommands` will return a string containing R commands that can be inserted into an Rmarkdown code chunk. If `x` is an `augere.input` with non-NULL commands, those commands will be used directly. Otherwise, a stop command will be generated that instructs the user to manually insert commands to generate `x`.

`wrapInput` will return an `augere.input` list containing the object and commands fields.

`resetInputCache` will set the input cache to an empty list. It returns a function that restores the input cache to the state prior to the function's invocation.

### Author(s)

Aaron Lun

### See Also

[compileReport](#), which uses the input cache.

[replacePlaceholders](#), to insert the input commands into the Rmarkdown template.

### Examples

```
fun <- resetInputCache()

df <- data.frame(foo=1:5, bar=LETTERS[2:6])
cat(processInputCommands(df, "my_df"))

wrapped <- wrapInput(df, c("y <- data.frame(foo = 1:5)", "y$bar <- LETTERS[2:6]", "y"))
cat(processInputCommands(wrapped, "my_df"))

fun()
```

---

replacePlaceholders    *Substitute placeholders*

---

## Description

Find all placeholders in an Rmarkdown template and replace them with actual text.

## Usage

```
replacePlaceholders(contents, replacements, error = TRUE)
```

## Arguments

|              |                                                                                                                                                                           |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| contents     | String, character vector or list containing an Rmarkdown report template. This is typically the output of <a href="#">parseRmdTemplate</a> .                              |
| replacements | Named character vector of replacement text for placeholders. The name is the placeholder and the value is the replacement text. This may also be a named list of strings. |
| error        | Boolean indicating whether to throw an error if a placeholder does not have a replacement in replacements. If FALSE, no error is thrown.                                  |

## Details

A placeholder takes the form `<%= LABEL %>`, where LABEL can be any name without % or newlines. Pipeline functions are expected to replace these placeholders with actual text, usually based on user-supplied parameters.

## Value

An object of the same type as contents, but with all of the placeholders replaced.

## Author(s)

Aaron Lun

## Examples

```
replacePlaceholders(  
  "Hi my name is <%= NAME %> and I enjoy <%= FOOD %>.",  
  replacements=c(NAME="Aaron", FOOD="pork")  
)
```

---

 saveResult

*Save a DE result*


---

### Description

Save result objects to disk using the **alabaster.base** framework.

### Usage

```
saveResult(x, path, metadata, meta.name = "_metadata.json", requires = NULL)
readResult(path, meta.name = "_metadata.json")
```

### Arguments

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| x         | Result object to be saved.                                                                                                                                                                   |
| path      | String containing the path to the directory in which x is to be saved.                                                                                                                       |
| metadata  | Named list of metadata to save alongside x. If NULL, no metadata is saved.                                                                                                                   |
| meta.name | String containing the name of the metadata file within path. Only used if metadata is not NULL.                                                                                              |
| requires  | String containing the name of the <b>alabaster.*</b> package containing the relevant methods to save x. This may be necessary if the class of x is not known to <a href="#">saveObject</a> . |

### Value

For saveResult, x and metadata (if supplied) are saved to disk at path. NULL is invisibly returned.

### Author(s)

Aaron Lun

### See Also

[saveObject](#) and [readObject](#), for the underlying functionality.

### Examples

```
df <- S4Vectors::DataFrame(A = 1:5, B=2:6)
meta <- list(
  title = "This is a very important result",
  author = "Myself",
  date = "2022-02-22"
)

tmp <- tempfile()
saveResult(df, tmp, metadata = meta)
```

```
list.files(tmp, recursive=TRUE)
readResult(tmp)
```

---

|          |                             |
|----------|-----------------------------|
| writeRmd | <i>Write Rmarkdown file</i> |
|----------|-----------------------------|

---

## Description

Write Rmarkdown-formatted strings to file.

## Usage

```
writeRmd(contents, file, append = FALSE, clean.empty = TRUE)
```

## Arguments

|             |                                                                             |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| contents    | A character vector of a (nested) list of such vectors.                      |
| file        | String containing a file path or a connection object to an opened file.     |
| append      | Logical scalar indicating whether to append contents to file.               |
| clean.empty | Logical scalar indicating whether extraneous empty lines should be removed. |

## Details

Each element of each character vector in contents is placed on a new line in the output. Empty strings are respected and manifest as empty lines. If clean.empty=TRUE, repeated empty lines are removed.

## Value

contents is written to file and NULL is invisibly returned.

## Author(s)

Aaron Lun

## Examples

```
contents <- list(
  c("# TITLE", ""),
  list(
    c("````{r}", "a <- 1", "````"),
    c("", "super foo bar")
  ),
  c("", "## section")
)
tmp <- tempfile(fileext=".Rmd")
```

```
writeRmd(contents, tmp)
cat(readLines(tmp), sep="\n") # having a look
```

# Index

augere.core (augere.core-package), [2](#)  
augere.core-package, [2](#)  
augere.input (processInputCommands), [9](#)

compileReport, [3](#), [10](#)

deparse, [4](#)  
deparseToString, [4](#)

evaluateChunks, [4](#), [5](#)  
extractChunks, [4](#), [5](#), [6](#)

on.exit, [10](#)

parseRmdTemplate, [6](#), [7](#), [11](#)  
processInputCommands, [3](#), [4](#), [9](#)

readObject, [12](#)  
readResult (saveResult), [12](#)  
replacePlaceholders, [10](#), [11](#)  
resetInputCache (processInputCommands),  
[9](#)

saveObject, [12](#)  
saveResult, [12](#)

wrapInput (processInputCommands), [9](#)  
writeRmd, [13](#)